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| Year & Sem: | Course Code: CE4504 | Course Name: <b>Advanced Structural Analysis</b> | No. of Credits: 4 | L<br>2 | T&PS<br>2 | P<br>0 |
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**Unit – I: Review of Basic Structural Analysis:-** *structure* (structural elements, joints and supports, stability, rigidity and static indeterminacy, kinematic indeterminacy); *loads* (direct actions, indirect loading); *response* (equilibrium, compatibility, force-displacement relations); levels of analysis; analysis of *statically determinate structures* (trusses, beams, frames); applications of *principle of virtual work* and displacement-based and force-based *energy principles*; deriving stiffness and flexibility coefficients. **Force methods:** Statically indeterminate structures (method of consistent deformations; theorem of least work). **Displacement Methods:** Kinematically indeterminate structures (slope-deflection method; moment distribution method).

**Unit - II: Basic Matrix concepts:-** Matrix; vector; basic matrix operations; rank; solution of linear simultaneous equations; eigenvalues and eigenvectors; Introduction; coordinate systems; displacement and force transformation matrices; Contra-gradient principle; element and structure stiffness matrices; Element and structure flexibility matrices; equivalent joint loads; stiffness and flexibility approaches.

**Unit - III: Matrix analysis of structures with axial elements: Introduction-** Axial stiffness and flexibility; stiffness matrices for an axial element (two dof), plane truss element (four dof) and space truss element (six dof); **One-dimensional axial structures-** Analysis by conventional stiffness method (two dof per element) and reduced element stiffness method (single dof); Analysis by flexibility method; **Plane trusses-** Analysis by conventional stiffness method (four dof per element) and reduced element stiffness method (single dof); Analysis by flexibility method; **Space trusses-** Analysis by conventional stiffness method (six dof per element) and reduced element stiffness method (single dof).

**Unit – IV: Matrix analysis of beams and grids:-** **Conventional stiffness method for beams-** Beam element stiffness (four dof); generation of stiffness matrix for continuous beam; dealing with internal hinges, hinged and guided-fixed end supports; accounting for shear deformations; **Reduced stiffness method for beams-** Beam element stiffness (two dof); dealing with moment releases, hinged and guided-fixed end supports; **Flexibility method for fixed and continuous beams-** Force transformation matrix; element flexibility matrix; solution procedure (including support movements); **Stiffness method for grids-** Introduction; torsional stiffness of grid element and advantage of torsion release; analysis by conventional stiffness method using grid element with six dof; analysis by reduced stiffness method (three dof per element);

**Unit - V: Matrix analysis of plane and space frames: Conventional stiffness method for plane frames-** Element stiffness (six dof); generation of structure stiffness matrix and solution procedure; dealing with internal hinges and various end conditions; **Reduced stiffness method for plane frames-** Element stiffness (three dof); ignoring axial deformations; dealing with moment releases, hinged and guided-fixed end supports; **Flexibility method for plane frames-** Force transformation matrix; element flexibility matrix; solution procedure (including support movements); Ignoring axial deformations; **Stiffness method for space frames-** Introduction; element stiffness matrix of space frame element with 12 dof and 6 dof; coordinate

transformations; analysis by reduced stiffness method (six dof per element);

**.Unit – VI: Analysis of elastic instability and second-order effects: *Effects of axial force on flexural stiffness***- Review of buckling of ideal columns; flexural behavior and stiffness measures for beam-columns - braced and unbraced, under axial compression; ***Solution by slopedeflection method***- Slope deflection equations for prismatic beam columns using stability functions; modifications for pinned and guided-fixed-end conditions; fixed-end moments in beam-columns; ***Solution by matrix method***-Stiffness matrix for prismatic beam-column element; estimation of critical elastic buckling loads; second-order analysis;

**References/Text Books:**

1. Devdas Menon, "Advanced Structural Analysis", Narosa Publishing House, 2009.
2. AsslamKassimali, "Matrix Analysis of Structures", Brooks/Cole Publishing Co., USA, 1999.
3. Amin Ghali, Adam M Neville and Tom G Brown, "Structural Analysis: A Unified Classical and Matrix Approach", Sixth Edition, 2007, Chapman & Hall.
4. Devdas Menon, "Structural Analysis", Narosa Publishing House, 2008.

**Lecture Plan:** Unit-I & -II syllabus for MID-I, Unit-III & -IV syllabus for MID-II and Unit-V & -VI syllabus for MID-III examinations.

**Video Lectures (Web Links):**

<http://www.nptelvideos.in/2012/11/advanced-structural-analysis.html>